

Global or trans-national influences: upon context, place and behaviour



Context: ecological variables: the economy; the environment; social and cultural influences



Place: local environment, workplace, housing, transport



Behaviours: eg diet, nutrition, smoking and physical exercise



Biophysiological factors:
biological processes causing and manifesting states of health and illness

Healthcare Interventions:
Reactive, medical care in the health care system (doctors, hospitals, pharmaceuticals)



Health Outcomes: at individual & population level: CVD, diabetes, cancer etc